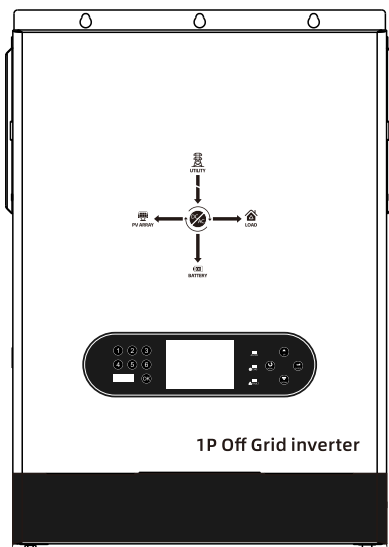


USER'S MANUAL

----- Ai SOLAR INVERTER -----

3.6KW-6KW



-Pay-As-You-Go
-Rent-To-Own



C&I (Small-scale)



All-in-One Intelligent APP



Residential

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ABOUT THIS MANUAL

Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

The following cases are not within the scope of warranty:

- (1) Out of warranty.
- (2) Series number was changed or lost.
- (3) Battery capacity was declined or external damaged.
- (4) Inverter was damaged caused of transport shift, remissness, ect external factor.
- (5) Inverter was damaged caused of irresistible natural disasters.
- (6) Not in accordance with the electrical power supply conditions or operate environment caused damage.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
2. **CAUTION** --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
5. **CAUTION** – Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
10. Fuses are provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
11. **GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS** -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
12. **NEVER** cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.

INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter/charger, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support with portable size. Its comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operation such as battery charging current, AC/solar charger priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Configurable input voltage range for home appliances and personal computers via LCD setting
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD setting
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD setting
- Compatible to mains voltage or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload/ Over temperature/ short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance
- Cold start function
- BMS communication
- Dual output

Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this inverter/charger. It also includes following devices to have a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility.
- PV modules (option)

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power all kinds of appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioner.

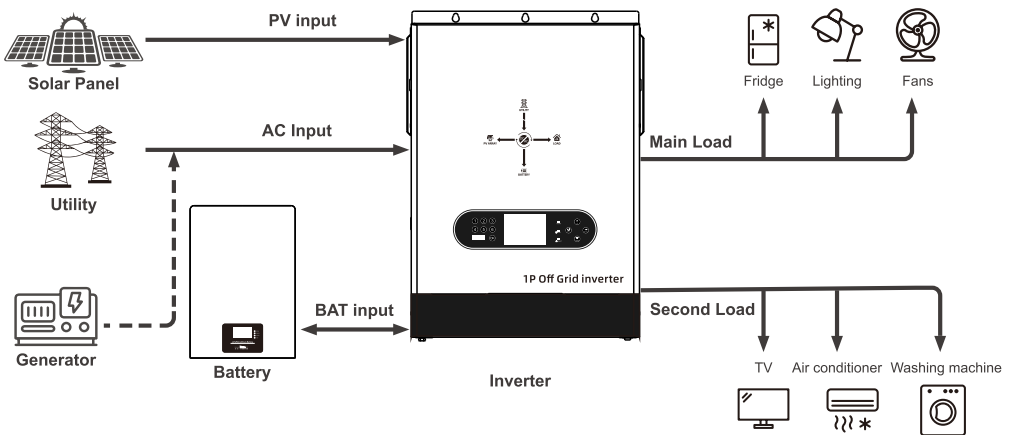
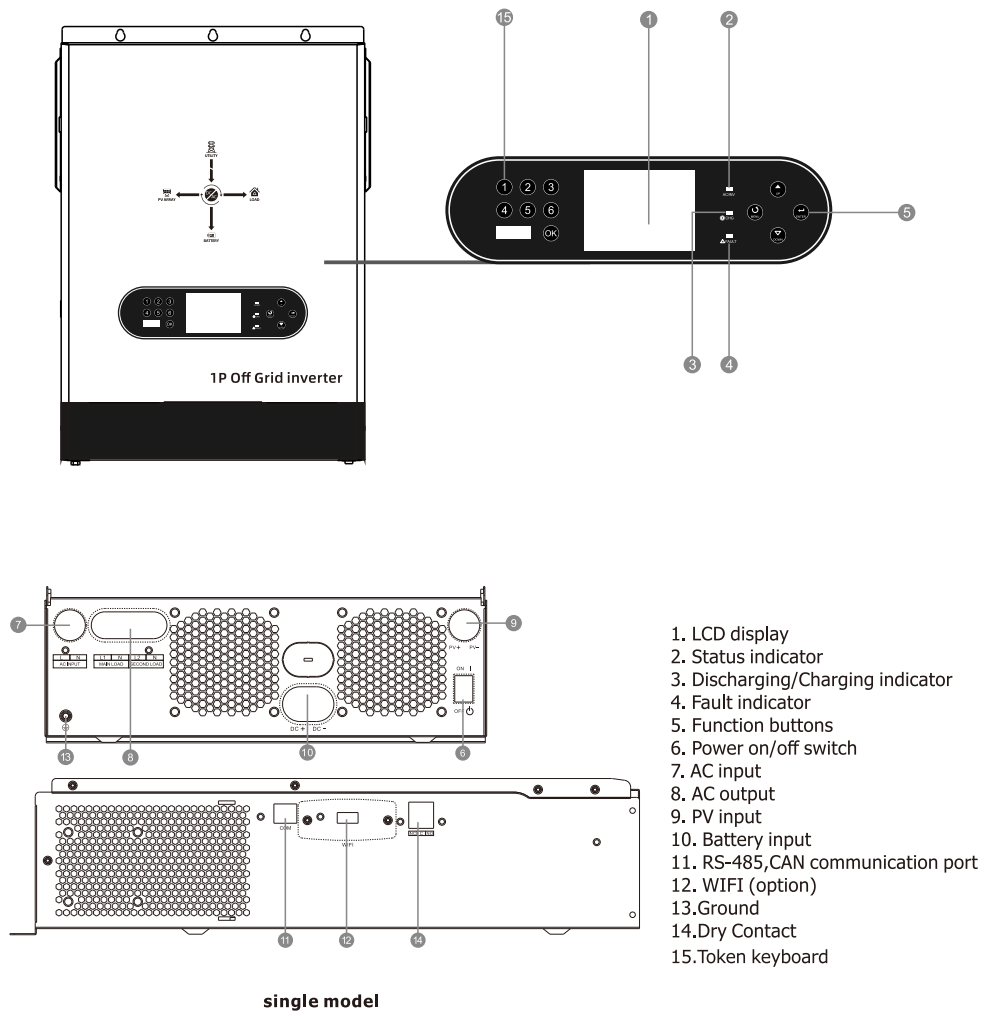


Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

Product Overview



INSTALLATION

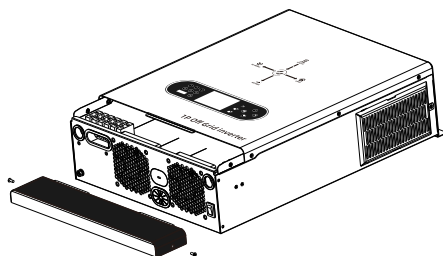
Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:

- The unit x 1
- User manual x 1

Preparation

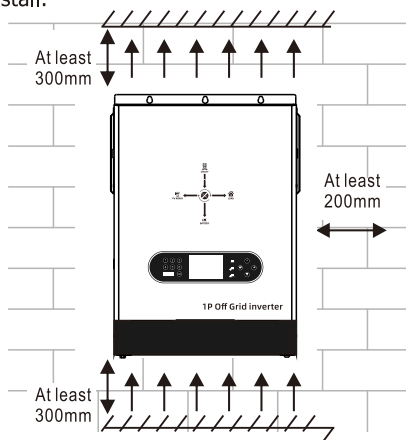
Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing two screws as shown below.



Mounting the Unit

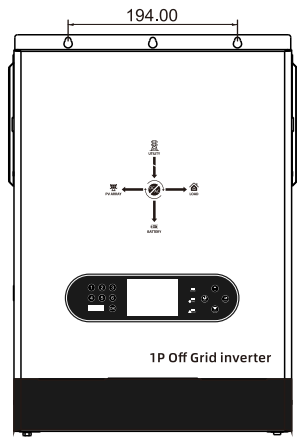
Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 200 mm to the side and approx. 300 mm above and below the unit.
- The ambient temperature should be between -10°C and 50°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the below diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.



SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Install the unit by screwing two screws.



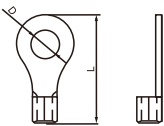
Battery Connection

CAUTION: To safety operation and regulation compliance, it’s requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it’s still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or beaker size.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable and terminal size as below.

Ring terminal:

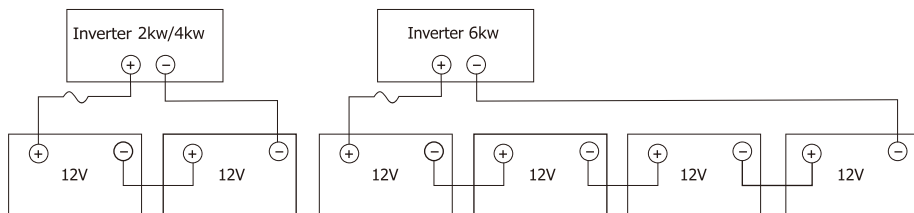


Recommended battery cable and terminal size:

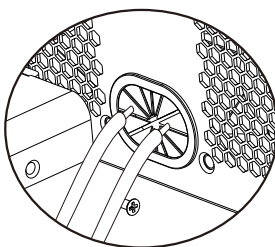
Model	Typical Amperage	Battery capacity	Wire Size
3.6kw DC24V	135A	100AH	1*4AWG
		200AH	2*6AWG
4kw DC24V	150A	100AH	2*4AWG
		200AH	2*4AWG
6kw DC48V	135A	100AH	1*4AWG
		200AH	2*6AWG

Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

- 1. Assemble battery ring terminal based on recommended battery cable and terminal size.
- 2. 2kw/4kw model supports 24VDC system. Connect all battery packs as below chart, It’s suggested to connect at least 100Ah capacity battery for 2kw/4kw model, and at least 200Ah copacity battery for 6kw.



3. Insert the ring terminal of battery cable flatly into battery connector of inverter and make sure the bolts are tightened with torque of 2-3 Nm. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and ring terminals are tightly screwed to the battery terminals.



WARNING: Shock Hazard

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.



CAUTION!! Do not place anything between the flat part of the inverter terminal and the ring terminal. Otherwise, overheating may occur.

CAUTION!! Do not apply anti-oxidant substance on the terminals before terminals are connected tightly.

CAUTION!! Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure DC (+) must be connected to DC (+) and DC (-) must be connected to DC (-).

AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a separate AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input.

CAUTION!! There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT-misconnect Input and output connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.
WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Model	Gauge	Torque Value
3.6kw/4kw	12AWG	1.2~1.6Nm
6kw	8AWG	1.4~1.6Nm

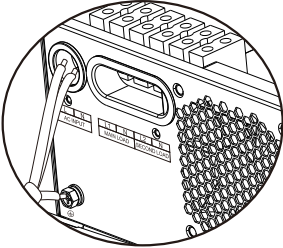
Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnect first.
2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
3. Insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⊕)first.

⊕ → **Ground (yellow-green)**

L → **LINE (brown or black)**

N → **Neutral (blue)**



WARNING:

Be sure to that AC power source is disconnected before attempting to hardwire it to the unit.

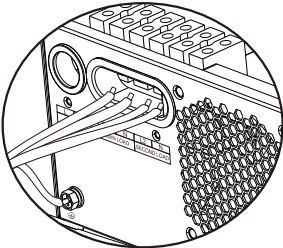
4. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor (⊕)first.

⊕ → **Ground (yellow-green)**

L1 → **LINE (brown or black)**

L2 → **LINE (brown or black)**

N → **Neutral (blue)**



5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

CAUTION: Important

Be sure to connect AC wires with correct polarity. If L and N wires are connected reversely, it may cause utility short-circuited when these inverters are working in parallel operation.

CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install separately a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Model	Typical Amperage	Cable Size	Torque
3.6kw/4kw	18A	12AWG	1.2~1.6Nm
6kw	28A	10AWG	

PV Module Selection:

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.
- 3. Max. Power Voltage (Vmpp) of PV modules should be close to best Vmp of inverter or within Vmp range to get best performance. If one PV module can not meet this requirement, it's necessary to have several PV modules in series connection. Refer to below table.

Note:* Vmp: panel max power point voltage.

The PV charging efficiency is maximized while PV system voltage is close to Best Vmp.

Maximum PV module numbers in Series: Vmpp of PV module*X pcs = Best Vmp of Inverter or Vmp range

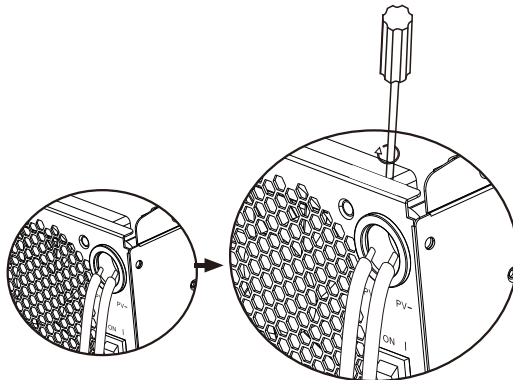
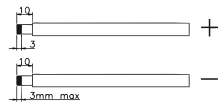
PV module numbers in Parallel: Max. charging current of inverter/Imp

Total PV module numbers=maximum PV module numbers in series*PV module numbers in parallel

Solar Charging Mode			
INVERTER MODEL	MPPT charger		
	3.6kw	4kw	6kw
Charging Current	100A		
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	400Vdc	450Vdc	
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	30~320Vdc	60~360Vdc	
System DC voltage	24Vdc		48Vdc

Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

- 1. Remove insulation sleeve 10 mm for positive and negative conductors.
- 2. Check correct polarity of connection cable from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection cable to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection cable to negative pole (-) of PV input connector.



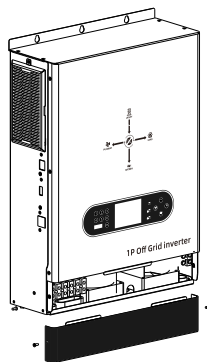
- 3. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

Recommended PV module configuration

PV Module Spec (reference) Maximum Power (Pmaxl): 425W Max. Power Voltage Vmpp(V) :38.6V Max. Power Current Impp(A) :11.02A Open Circuit Voltage Voc(V) :45.80V Short Circuit Current Isc(A) :11.81A	Total solar input power	Solar input	Q'ty of modules
	2550W	6 pieces in series	6 pcs
	3825W	9 pieces in series	9 pcs
	5100W	6pieces in series 2 strings in parallel	12 pcs
	5950W	7pieces in series 2 strings in parallel	14 pcs

Final Assembly

After connecting all wirings, please put bottom cover back by screwing two screws as shown below.



Communication Connection

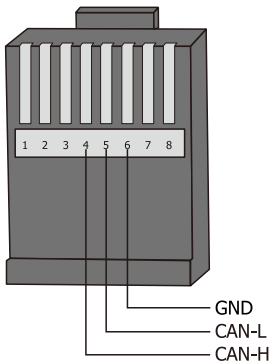
Please use supplied communication cable to inverter and PC. Download the software by link on the last page of this manual into computer and follow on screen instruction to install the monitoring software. For the detailed software operation, please consult the seller if you have any questions.

CAUTION: Only the CAN prot can be used to communicate with the smart battery pack.You need to use CAN-L,CAN-H and GND to establish a connection.

WARNING: It's forbidden to use network cable as the communication cable to directly communicate with the PC port. Otherwise, the internal components of the controller will be damaged.
WARNING: RJ45 interface is only suitable for the use of the company’s supporting products or professional operation.

Below chart shows RJ45 Pins definition

Pin	Definition
1	RS-485-B
2	RS-485-A
3	GND
4	CAN-H
5	CAN-L
6	GND
7	
8	

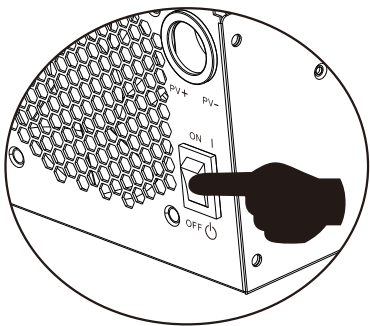


Dry Contact Signal

There is one dry contact (3A/250VAC) available on the rear panel. It could be used to deliver signal to external device when battery voltage reaches warning level.

Unit status		Condition		Dry contact port: 	
				NC&C	NO&C
Power Off		Unit is off and no output is powered.		Close	Open
		output is powered from Utility		Close	Open
Power On	Output is powered from Battery or Solar.	Program 37=VOL	Battery voltage<Low DC warning voltage	Open	Close
			Battery voltage>Setting value in Program 21	Close	Open
		Program 37=SOC (BMS communication is established)	SOC of Lithium battery<Setting value in Program 38	Open	Close
			SOC of Lithium battery>Setting value in Program 38+30%	Close	Open

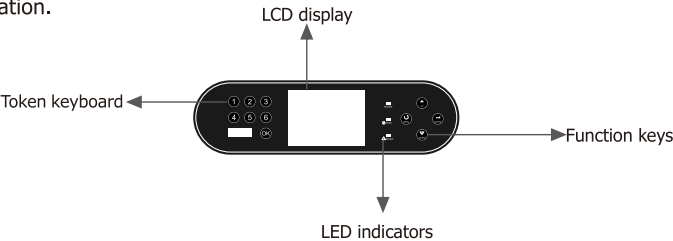
OPERATION
Power ON/OFF



Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch (located on the bottom of the case) to turn on the unit.

Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.



LED Indicator

LED Indicator			Messages
AC/ INV	Green	Solid On	Output is powered by grid in Line mode.
		Flashing	Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode.
CHG	Yellow	Flashing	Battery is charging or discharging.
FAULT	Red	Solid On	Fault occurs in the inverter.
		Flashing	Warning condition occurs in the inverter.

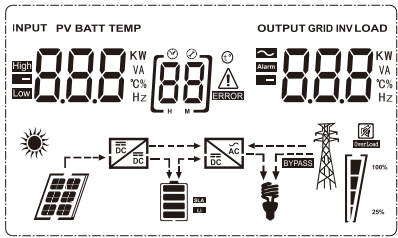
Function Keys

Function Keys	Description
MENU	Enter reset mode or setting mode go to previous selection.
UP	Increase the setting data. Long press 5s for Switch the WIFI mode.
DOWN	Decrease the setting data.
ENTER	Enter setting mode and Confirm the selection in setting mode go to next selection or exit the reset mode.

Paygo Function

Function Steps	Description
Token keyboard	Enter the right code to make the inverter works

LCD Display Icons



Icon	Function description	
Input Source Information and Output Information		
	Indicates the AC information.	
	Indicates the DC information.	
	Indicate input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, battery voltage and charger current.	
	Indicate output voltage, output frequency, load in VA, load in Watt and discharging current.	
Configuration Program and Fault Information		
	Indicates the setting programs.	
	Indicates the warning and fault codes.	
	Warning: flashing  with warning code.	
	Fault: lighting  with fault code.	
Battery Information		
	Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery mode and charging status in line mode.	
In AC mode, it will present battery charging status.		
Status	Battery voltage	LCD Display
Constant	<2V/cell	4 bars will flash in turns.
Current mode /	2 ~ 2.083V/cell	Bottom bar will be on and the other three bars will flash in turns.
Constant	2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell	Bottom two bars will be on and the other two bars will flash in turns.
Voltage mode	> 2.167 V/cell	Bottom three bars will be on and the top bar will flash.
Batteries are fully charged.		4 bars will be on.

In battery mode, it will present battery capacity.		
Load Percentage	Battery Voltage	LCD Display
Load >50%	< 1.717V/cell	
	1.717V/cell ~ 1.8V/cell	
	1.8 ~ 1.883V/cell	
	> 1.883 V/cell	
50%> Load > 20%	< 1.817V/cell	
	1.817V/cell ~ 1.9V/cell	
	1.9 ~ 1.983V/cell	
	> 1.983V/cell	
Load < 20%	< 1.867V/cell	
	1.867V/cell ~ 1.95V/cell	
	1.95 ~ 2.033V/cell	
	> 2.033V/cell	

Load Information

OVERLOAD	Indicates overload.			
 100% 25%	Indicates the load level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100%.			
	0%~24%	25%~49%	50%~74%	75%~100%
				

Mode Operation Information

	Indicates unit connected to the mains.
	Indicates unit connected to the PV panel.
BYPASS	Indicates load is supplied by utility power.
	Indicates the solar charger is working.
	Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working.

Mute Operation

	Indicates unit alarm is disabled.
--	-----------------------------------

TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzzer	Explanation/Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low. (<1.91V/Cell)	1. Re-charge battery. 2. Replace battery.
No response after power on.	No indication.	1. The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) 2. Battery polarity is connection reversed.	1. Check if batteries and the wires are connected properly. 2. Re-charge battery. 3. Replace battery.
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped.	Check if AC breaker is tripped or AC wiring is connected right .
	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	1. Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. 2. Check generator (if applied) is working well or check if input voltage range setting is correct. (Appliance – Wide)
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LED are flashing.	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected right .
Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on.	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 110%and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.
	Fault code 05	Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected right and remove abnormal load.
	Fault code 02	Internal temperature of inverter component is over 90°C.	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high.
	Fault code 03	Battery is over charged.	Return to repair center.
		The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries meet requirements.
		AC input L/N wires are reversed	Check AC input.
	Fault code 01	Fan fault.	Replace the fan.
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal .(Inverter voltage below than 95Vac or is higher than 150Vac)	1. Reduce the connected load. 2. Return to repair center
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Reduce the connected load.
	Fault code 52	Inverter bus voltage is too low or component temperature is to high.	Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return to repair center.
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.	
	Fault code 56	Battery is not connected right or fuse is burnt.	If the battery is connected well, please return to repair center.

Appendix: Approximate Back-up Time Table

Model	Load (W)	Backup Time @ 24Vdc 100Ah (min)	Backup Time @ 24Vdc 200Ah (min)
3.6kw/ 4kw	300	449	1100
	600	222	525
	900	124	303
	1200	95	227
	1500	68	164
	1800	56	126
	2100	48	108
	2400	35	94
	2700	31	74
	3000	28	67
	3200	25	58
	3500	22	50
Model	Load (W)	Backup Time @ 48Vdc 100Ah (min)	Backup Time @ 48Vdc 200Ah (min)
6kw	500	613	1288
	1000	268	613
	1500	158	402
	2000	111	271
	2500	90	215
	3000	76	182
	3500	65	141
	4000	50	112
	4500	44	100
	5000	40	90

Note: Backup time depends on the quality of the battery, age of battery and type of battery. Specifications of batteries may vary depending on different manufacturers.

GUARANTEECERTIFICATE

Serial No.: _____

Customer's Name				Contact Person	
Address				Telephone No.	
Product/Model:		Post Code		Fax No.	
Date of purchase			Expire Date		
Dealer Signature			Customer Signature		

GUARANTEECERTIFICATE

Serial No.: _____

Customer's Name				Contact Person	
Address				Telephone No.	
Product/Model:		Post Code		Fax No.	
Date of purchase			Expire Date		
Dealer Signature			Customer Signature		

